



PERIODI IPOTETICI A CONFRONTO- INVERSIONE





CONFRONTA I 3 TIPI FONDAMENTALI DI PERIODO IPOTETICO

	FRASE SUBORDINATA (IF CLAUSE)	FRASE PRINCIPALE (MAIN CLAUSE)
1° tipo IPOTESI REALE O PROBABILE	IF + PRESENT SIMPLE Es. If he comes, (=Se viene,	FUTURE SIMPLE <i>he will enjoy himself.</i> si divertirà)
2° tipo	IF + PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT CONDITIONAL
IPOTESI IMMAGINARIA O POCO	Es. <i>If he came,</i>	<i>he would enjoy himself</i> .
PROBABILE	(=Se venisse,	Si divertirebbe.)
3° tipo	IF + PAST PERFECT	PERFECT CONDITIONAL
IPOTESI RIFERITA AL PASSATO	Es. <i>If he had come</i> ,	he would have enjoyed himself.
(IMPOSSIBILE)	(=Se fosse venuto,	Si sarebbe divertito.)

INVERSIONE

 NEL LINGUAGGIO FORMALE LE SUBORDINATE CON «SHOULD», «WERE», «HAD» POSSONO VENIRE ESPRESSE <u>INVERTENDO L'ORDINE SOGGETTO/VERBO</u>ED <u>ELIMINANDO IF.</u>

Per esempio:

1. *If you should* have any problems, please let us know. Diventa:

- > Should you have any problems, please let us know.
- (=Se doveste avere problemi, per favore fatecelo sapere.)
- 2. *If I were* in your position, I would talk to the manager. Diventa:
- > Were I in your position, I would talk to the manager.
- (=Se fossi nella tua situazione, parlerei con il direttore.)
- 3. *If Susan had known* the film was so boring, she wouldn't have gone to the cinema. Diventa:
- > Had Susan known the film was so boring, she wouldn't have gone to the cinema.
- (=Se Susan avesse saputo che il film era così noioso, non sarebbe andata al cinema.)

FACCIAMO ALCUNI ESERCIZI!

Completa i seguenti periodi ipotetici di 1°, 2° e 3° tipo, coniugando correttamente i verbi tra parentesi.

1. If he didn't come, I (be)______ very unhappy.

2. I (be) ______ very glad, if he had phoned me.

- 3. If he had promised not to be late again, I (forgive) ______him.
- 4. She will accept to marry him, if he (ask)______ her.
- 5. If I were Peter, I (accept) ______their offer.

Riscrivi le frasi usando l'inversione

Esempio: If he had <u>had</u> a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.

= HAD HE had a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.

- 1. If I were in your position, I wouldn't behave like that.
- 2. If you should have any problems, let us know immediately.
- 3. If Mark had imagined that the book was so boring, he wouldn't have bought it.

VEDIAMO LE SOLUZIONI!

Completa i seguenti periodi ipotetici di 1°, 2° e 3° tipo, coniugando correttamente i verbi tra parentesi.

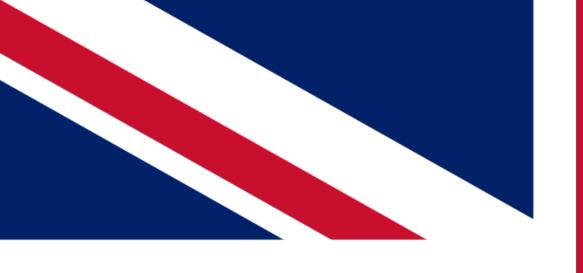
- 1. If he <u>didn't come</u>, I **WOULD BE** very unhappy.
- 2. I **WOULD HAVE BEEN** very glad, if he had phoned me.
- 3. If he had promised not to be late again, I WOULD HAVE FORGIVEN him.
- 4. She <u>will accept</u> to marry him, if he **ASKS** her.
- 5. If I were Peter, I WOULD ACCEPT their offer.

Riscrivi le frasi usando l'inversione

Esempio: If he had <u>had</u> a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.

= HAD HE had a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.

- 1. If I were in your position, I wouldn't behave like that.
- = **WERE I** in your position, I wouldn't behave like that.
- 1. If you should have any problems, let us know immediately.
- = **SHOULD YOU** have any problems, let us know immediately.
- 1. If Mark had imagined that the book was so boring, he wouldn't have bought it.
- = HAD MARK imagined that the book was so boring, he wouldn't have bought it.





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



