



# PERIODI IPOTETICI A CONFRONTO- INVERSIONE

**MASTER**

CENTRO DI ALTA  
FORMAZIONE

# CONFRONTA I 3 TIPI FONDAMENTALI DI PERIODO IPOTETICO

	FRASE SUBORDINATA (IF CLAUSE)	FRASE PRINCIPALE (MAIN CLAUSE)
1° tipo IPOTESI REALE O PROBABILE	<b>IF + PRESENT SIMPLE</b> <i>Es. If he comes,</i> (=Se viene,	<b>FUTURE SIMPLE</b> <i>he will enjoy himself.</i> si diventerà)
2° tipo IPOTESI IMMAGINARIA O POCO PROBABILE	<b>IF + PAST SIMPLE</b> <i>Es. If he came,</i> (=Se venisse,	<b>PRESENT CONDITIONAL</b> <i>he would enjoy himself.</i> Si divertirebbe.)
3° tipo IPOTESI RIFERITA AL PASSATO (IMPOSSIBILE)	<b>IF + PAST PERFECT</b> <i>Es. If he had come,</i> (=Se fosse venuto,	<b>PERFECT CONDITIONAL</b> <i>he would have enjoyed himself.</i> Si sarebbe divertito.)

# INVERSIONE

- *NEL LINGUAGGIO FORMALE LE SUBORDINATE CON «**SHOULD**», «**WERE**», «**HAD**» POSSONO VENIRE ESPRESSE INVERTENDO L'ORDINE SOGGETTO/VERBO ED ELIMINANDO IF.*

Per esempio:

1. ***If you should** have any problems, please let us know.*

Diventa:

➤ ***Should you** have any problems, please let us know.*

(=Se doveste avere problemi, per favore fatecelo sapere.)

2. ***If I were** in your position, I would talk to the manager.*

Diventa:

➤ ***Were I** in your position, I would talk to the manager.*

(=Se fossi nella tua situazione, parlerei con il direttore.)

3. ***If Susan had known** the film was so boring, she wouldn't have gone to the cinema.*

Diventa:

➤ ***Had Susan known** the film was so boring, she wouldn't have gone to the cinema.*

(=Se Susan avesse saputo che il film era così noioso, non sarebbe andata al cinema.)

**FACCIAMO ALCUNI ESERCIZI!**

Completa i seguenti periodi ipotetici di 1°, 2° e 3° tipo, coniugando correttamente i verbi tra parentesi.

1. If he didn't come, I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ very unhappy.
2. I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ very glad, if he had phoned me.
3. If he had promised not to be late again, I (forgive) \_\_\_\_\_ him.
4. She will accept to marry him, if he (ask) \_\_\_\_\_ her.
5. If I were Peter, I (accept) \_\_\_\_\_ their offer.

# Riscrivi le frasi usando l'inversione

*Esempio: If he **had** had a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.*

*= **HAD HE** had a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.*

1. If I were in your position, I wouldn't behave like that.
2. If you should have any problems, let us know immediately.
3. If Mark had imagined that the book was so boring, he wouldn't have bought it.

**VEDIAMO LE SOLUZIONI!**

Completa i seguenti periodi ipotetici di 1°, 2° e 3° tipo, coniugando correttamente i verbi tra parentesi.

1. If he didn't come, I **WOULD BE** very unhappy.
2. I **WOULD HAVE BEEN** very glad, if he had phoned me.
3. If he had promised not to be late again, I **WOULD HAVE FORGIVEN** him.
4. She will accept to marry him, if he **ASKS** her.
5. If I were Peter, I **WOULD ACCEPT** their offer.



# Riscrivi le frasi usando l'inversione

*Esempio: If he **had** had a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.*

= **HAD HE** had a compass, he wouldn't have lost the way.

1. If I were in your position, I wouldn't behave like that.

= **WERE I** in your position, I wouldn't behave like that.

1. If you should have any problems, let us know immediately.

= **SHOULD YOU** have any problems, let us know immediately.

1. If Mark had imagined that the book was so boring, he wouldn't have bought it.

= **HAD MARK** imagined that the book was so boring, he wouldn't have bought it.



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

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