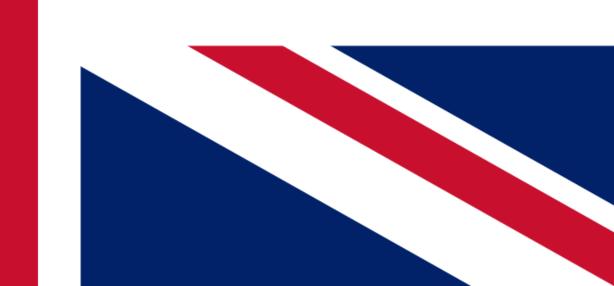


### **CONNETTIVI DI «CONDIZIONE»**





#### I PRINCIPALI CONNETTIVI PER ESPRIMERE CONDIZIONE SONO:

- **IF**= se
- Es. You won't pass the exam if you don't study hard.
- EVEN IF= anche se
- Es. Even if I studied hard, I'm sure I wouldn't pass that exam.
- UNLESS ( + forma affermativa del verbo) = se non, a meno che non
- Es. You won't pass the exam unless you study hard.
- (=You'll pass the exam **only if** you study hard.)

#### ALTRI CONNETTIVI PER ESPRIMERE CONDIZIONE SONO:

- PROVIDED/PROVIDING (THAT)= a patto che, purchè
- Es. We can have the party in the garden, provided/providing (that) it doesn't rain.
- AS LONG AS=purchè
- Es. We can have the party in the garden, as long as it doesn't rain.
- SUPPOSE/SUPPOSING (THAT)= supponi/supponendo che
- Es. Suppose you could spend a month on a tropical island. Where would you like to go?
- IMAGINE (THAT)= immagina di/che
- Es. Imagine you could spend a month on a tropical island. Where would you like to go?
- ON CONDITION THAT= a condizione che
- Es. I'll come to your party on condition that John is invited, too.
- IN CASE OF ( + SOSTANTIVO) = in caso di
- Es. In case of <u>emergency</u> (=**If** there is an emergency) call this number.

# KEY WORD TRANSFORMATION (FCE)

- SCRIVI UNA SECONDA FRASE CHE ABBIA LO STESSO SIGNIFICATO DELLA PRIMA FRASE USANDO DA DUE A CINQUE PAROLE COMPRESO LA PAROLA FORNITA.
- 1. Don't invest in shares unless you can afford to lose. (IF)  $\rightarrow$  Don't invest in shares \_\_\_\_\_\_ to lose. 2. If you don't take a taxi, you will be late for your appointment. (UNLESS) → You will be late for your appointment\_\_\_\_\_\_ a taxi. 3. She must apologise to me or I won't forgive her. (UNLESS) → I won't \_\_\_\_\_\_ apologises. 4. I can hear you only if you shout. (UNLESS)  $\rightarrow$  I can't \_\_\_\_\_ shout. 5. We will be having a garden party on Sunday, unless it rains. (**PROVIDED**) → We will be having a garden party on Sunday, \_\_\_\_\_ rain. 6. If there is an accident, call the police. (IN CASE OF)  $\rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_ call the police.

## KEY WORD TRANSFORMATION (FCE)

- SCRIVI UNA SECONDA FRASE CHE ABBIA LO STESSO SIGNIFICATO DELLA PRIMA FRASE USANDO DA DUE A CINQUE PAROLE COMPRESO LA PAROLA FORNITA.
- 1. Don't invest in shares unless you can afford to lose.
- (IF) → Don't invest in shares IF YOU CAN'T AFFORD to lose.
- 2. If you don't take a taxi, you will be late for your appointment.
- (UNLESS) → You will be late for your appointment UNLESS YOU TAKE a taxi.
- 3. She must apologise to me or I won't forgive her.
- (UNLESS) → I won't FORGIVE HER UNLESS SHE apologises.
- 4. I can hear you only if you shout.
- (UNLESS) → I can't HEAR YOU UNLESS YOU shout.
- 5. We will be having a garden party on Sunday, unless it rains.
- (PROVIDED) → We will be having a garden party on Sunday, PROVIDED (THAT) IT DOESN'T rain.
- 6. If there is an accident, call the police.
- (IN CASE OF)  $\rightarrow$  IN CASE OF AN ACCIDENT call the police.



### **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**



